The Book and Paper Group Annual

Compiler & Managing Editor
SHANNON ZACHARY
University Library, University of Michigan

Associate Compiler
WHITNEY BAKER
Watson Library, University of Kansas

Graphics Editor
MICHELLE DAUBERMAN
Conservation Center for Art and Historic Artifacts

Editorial Office for Volumes 18–26
837 Greene St. 3202 Buhr Bldg.
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104
(734) 763-6980
szachary@umich.edu

Online Version

The Book and Paper Group Annual is published once each year in print format by the Book and Paper Group (BPG), a specialty group of the American Institute for Conservation of Historic and Artistic Works (AIC).

The Annual is distributed as a benefit of membership to those who were members of the Book and Paper Group in the date year of the issue. Additional copies or back issues are available from AIC. All correspondence concerning subscriptions, memberships, back issues, and address changes should be addressed to:

American Institute for Conservation of Historic and Artistic Works
1156 15th Street, NW, Suite 320
Washington, D.C. 20005-1714
info@aic-faic.org http://www.conservation-us.org/

The Book and Paper Group Annual is a non-juried publication. Papers presented at the specialty group session at the annual meeting are selected by committee based on abstracts. After presentation authors have the opportunity to revise their papers before submitting them for publication in the Annual; there is no further selection review of these papers. Independent submissions are published at the discretion of the Book and Paper Group Publications Committee. Authors are responsible for the content and accuracy of their submissions and for the methods and/or materials they present. Publication in the Annual does not constitute official statements or endorsement by the Book and Paper Group or by the American Institute for Conservation.

Volume 26 Copyright © 2011
The Book and Paper Group
American Institute for Conservation of Historic and Artistic Works.
All rights reserved by the individual authors.
ISSN 0887-8978
Printed in the United States of America by Edwards Brothers, Inc.

The paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of ANSI/NISO Z39.48-1992,